

### Connections to Standards in PLTW Launch

PLTW curriculum is designed to empower students to thrive in an evolving world. As a part of the design process when developing and updating our curriculum, we focus on connections to a variety of standards. PLTW Launch modules connect to standards in the following:

Next Generation Science Standards	Page 2
Computer Science Teachers Association K-12 Computer Science Standards	Page 18
International Society for Technology in Education Standards for Students	Page 24
Common Core State Standards English Language Arts - Fifth Grade	Page 31
Common Core State Standards Mathematics - Fifth Grade	Page 36

# Next Generation Science Standards

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## Matter and Its Interactions

### 5-PS1-1

Develop a model to describe that matter is made of particles too small to be seen.

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|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems    |

### 5-PS1-2

Measure and graph quantities to provide evidence that regardless of the type of change that occurs when heating, cooling, or mixing substances, the total weight of matter is conserved.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems    |

### 5-PS1-3

Make observations and measurements to identify materials based on their properties.

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|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems    |

### 5-PS1-4

Conduct an investigation to determine whether the mixing of two or more substances results in new substances.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems    |

# Next Generation Science Standards

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## Motion and Stability: Forces and Interactions

5-PS2-1

Support an argument that the gravitational force exerted by Earth on objects is directed down.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |
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## Energy

5-PS3-1

Use models to describe that energy in animals' food (used for body repair, growth, motion, and to maintain body warmth) was once energy from the sun.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems         |
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## From Molecules to Organisms: Structures and Processes

5-LS1-1

Support an argument that plants get the materials they need for growth chiefly from air and water.

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|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems         |
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## Ecosystems: Interactions, Energy, and Dynamics

5-LS2-1

Develop a model to describe the movement of matter among plants, animals, decomposers, and the environment.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems         |

# Next Generation Science Standards

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## Earth's Place in the Universe

### 5-ESS1-1

Support an argument that differences in the apparent brightness of the Sun compared to other stars is due to their relative distances from Earth.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

### 5-ESS1-2

Represent data in graphical displays to reveal patterns of daily changes in length and direction of shadows, day and night, and the seasonal appearance of some stars in the night sky.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

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## Earth's Systems

### 5-ESS2-1

Develop a model using an example to describe ways the geosphere, biosphere, hydrosphere, and/or atmosphere interact.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

### 5-ESS2-2

Describe and graph the amounts of salt water and fresh water in various reservoirs to provide evidence about the distribution of water on Earth.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# Next Generation Science Standards

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## Earth and Human Activity

### 5-ESS3-1

Obtain and combine information about ways individual communities use science ideas to protect the Earth's resources and environment.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

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## Engineering Design

### 3-5-ETS1-1

Define a simple design problem reflecting a need or a want that includes specified criteria for success and constraints on materials, time, or cost.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

### 3-5-ETS1-2

Generate and compare multiple possible solutions to a problem based on how well each is likely to meet the criteria and constraints of the problem.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

### 3-5-ETS1-3

Plan and carry out fair tests in which variables are controlled and failure points are considered to identify aspects of a model or prototype that can be improved.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# Next Generation Science Standards

## Science and Engineering Practices

### Asking Questions and Defining Problems

Asking questions and defining problems in 3–5 builds on K–2 experiences and progresses to specifying qualitative relationships.

- ✓ Robotics and Automation
- ✓ Robotics and Automation: Challenge
- ✓ Infection: Detection
- ✓ Infection: Modeling and Simulation
- ✓ Matter: Properties and Reactions
- ✓ Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy
- ✓ Patterns in the Universe
- ✓ Earth’s Water and Interconnected Systems

### Developing and Using Models

Modeling in 3–5 builds on K–2 experiences and progresses to building and revising simple models and using models to represent events and design solutions.

- ✓ Robotics and Automation
- ✓ Robotics and Automation: Challenge
- ✓ Infection: Detection
- ✓ Infection: Modeling and Simulation
- ✓ Matter: Properties and Reactions
- ✓ Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy
- ✓ Patterns in the Universe
- ✓ Earth’s Water and Interconnected Systems

### Planning and Carrying Out Investigations

Planning and carrying out investigations to answer questions or test solutions to problems in 3–5 builds on K–2 experiences and progresses to include investigations that control variables and provide evidence to support explanations or design solutions.

- ✓ Robotics and Automation
- ✓ Robotics and Automation: Challenge
- ✓ Infection: Detection
- ✓ Infection: Modeling and Simulation
- ✓ Matter: Properties and Reactions
- ✓ Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy
- ✓ Patterns in the Universe
- ✓ Earth’s Water and Interconnected Systems

### Analyzing and Interpreting Data

Analyzing data in 3–5 builds on K–2 experiences and progresses to introducing quantitative approaches to collecting data and conducting multiple trials of qualitative observations. When possible and feasible, digital tools should be used.

- ✓ Robotics and Automation
- ✓ Robotics and Automation: Challenge
- ✓ Infection: Detection
- ✓ Infection: Modeling and Simulation
- ✓ Matter: Properties and Reactions
- ✓ Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy
- ✓ Patterns in the Universe
- ✓ Earth’s Water and Interconnected Systems

# Next Generation Science Standards

## Using Mathematics and Computational Thinking

Mathematical and computational thinking in 3–5 builds on K–2 experiences and progresses to extending quantitative measurements to a variety of physical properties and using computation and mathematics to analyze data and compare alternative design solutions.

- ✓ Robotics and Automation
- ✓ Robotics and Automation: Challenge
- ✓ Infection: Detection
- ✓ Infection: Modeling and Simulation
- ✓ Matter: Properties and Reactions
- ✓ Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy
- ✓ Patterns in the Universe
- ✓ Earth’s Water and Interconnected Systems

## Constructing Explanations and Designing Solutions

Constructing explanations and designing solutions in 3–5 builds on K–2 experiences and progresses to the use of evidence in constructing explanations that specify variables that describe and predict phenomena and in designing multiple solutions to design problems.

- ✓ Robotics and Automation
- ✓ Robotics and Automation: Challenge
- ✓ Infection: Detection
- ✓ Infection: Modeling and Simulation
- ✓ Matter: Properties and Reactions
- ✓ Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy
- ✓ Patterns in the Universe
- ✓ Earth’s Water and Interconnected Systems

## Engaging in Argument from Evidence

Engaging in argument from evidence in 3–5 builds on K–2 experiences and progresses to critiquing the scientific explanations or solutions proposed by peers by citing relevant evidence about the natural and designed world(s).

- ✓ Robotics and Automation
- ✓ Robotics and Automation: Challenge
- ✓ Infection: Detection
- ✓ Infection: Modeling and Simulation
- ✓ Matter: Properties and Reactions
- ✓ Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy
- ✓ Patterns in the Universe
- ✓ Earth’s Water and Interconnected Systems

## Obtaining, Evaluating, and Communicating Information

Obtaining, evaluating, and communicating information in 3–5 builds on K–2 experiences and progresses to evaluating the merit and accuracy of ideas and methods.

- ✓ Robotics and Automation
- ✓ Robotics and Automation: Challenge
- ✓ Infection: Detection
- ✓ Infection: Modeling and Simulation
- ✓ Matter: Properties and Reactions
- ✓ Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy
- ✓ Patterns in the Universe
- ✓ Earth’s Water and Interconnected Systems

# Next Generation Science Standards

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## Disciplinary Core Ideas (3-5)

### Physical Science

#### PS1.A Structure and Properties of Matter

• Matter of any type can be subdivided into particles that are too small to see, but even then the matter still exists and can be detected by other means. A model shows that gases are made from matter particles that are too small to see and are moving freely around in space can explain many observations, including the inflation and shape of a balloon and the effects of air on larger particles or objects.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems    |

#### PS1.A Structure and Properties of Matter

• The amount (weight) of matter is conserved when it changes form, even in transitions in which it seems to vanish.

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|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems    |

#### PS1.A Structure and Properties of Matter

• Measurements of a variety of properties can be used to identify materials.

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|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems    |

#### PS1.B Chemical Reactions

• When two or more different substances are mixed, a new substance with different properties may be formed.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems    |

# Next Generation Science Standards

## PS1.B Chemical Reactions

- No matter what reaction or change in properties occurs, the total weight of the substances does not change.

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|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems    |

## PS2.B Types of Interactions

- The gravitational force of Earth acting on an object near Earth's surface pulls that object toward the planet's center.

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|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

## PS3.D Energy in Chemical Processes and Everyday Life

- The energy released [from] food was once energy from the Sun that was captured by plants in the chemical process that forms plant matter (from air and water).

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems         |

## Life Science

### LS1.C Organization for Matter and Energy Flow in Organisms

- Food provides animals with the materials they need for body repair and growth and the energy they need to maintain body warmth and motion.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems         |

# Next Generation Science Standards

## LS1.C Organization for Matter and Energy Flow in Organisms

- Plants acquire their material for growth chiefly from air and water.

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|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems         |

## LS2.A Interdependent Relationships in Ecosystems

- The food of almost any kind of animal can be traced back to plants. Organisms are related in food webs in which some animals eat plants for food and other animals eat the animals that eat plants. Some organisms, such as fungi and bacteria, break down dead organisms (both plants or plants parts and animals) and therefore operate as “decomposers.” Decomposition eventually restores (recycles) some materials back to the soil. Organisms can survive only in environments in which their particular needs are met. A healthy ecosystem is one in which multiple species of different types are each able to meet their needs in a relatively stable web of life. Newly introduced species can damage the balance of an ecosystem.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems         |

## LS2.B Cycles of Matter and Energy Transfer in Ecosystems

- Matter cycles between the air and soil and among plants, animals, and microbes as these organisms live and die. Organisms obtain gases and water from the environment and release waste matter (gas, liquid, or solid) back into the environment.

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|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems         |

## Earth and Space Science

### ESS1.A The Universe and its Stars

- The Sun is a star that appears larger and brighter than other stars because it is closer. Stars range greatly in their distance from Earth.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# Next Generation Science Standards

## ESS1.B Earth and the Solar System

• The orbits of Earth around the Sun and the Moon around Earth, together with the rotation of Earth about an axis between its North and South poles, cause observable patterns. These include day and night; daily changes in the length and direction of shadows; and different positions of the Sun, Moon, and stars at different times of the day, months, and year.

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|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

## ESS2.A Earth Materials and Systems

• Earth's major systems are the geosphere (solid and molten rock, soil, and sediments), the hydrosphere (water and ice), the atmosphere (air), and the biosphere (living things, including humans). These systems interact in multiple ways to affect Earth's surface materials and processes. The ocean supports a variety of ecosystems and organisms, shapes landforms, and influences climate. Winds and clouds in the atmosphere interact with the landforms to determine patterns of weather.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

## ESS2.C The Roles of Water in Earth's Surface Processes

• Nearly all of Earth's available water is in the ocean. Most fresh water is in glaciers or underground; only a tiny fraction is in streams, lakes, wetlands, and the atmosphere.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

## ESS3.C Human Impacts on Earth Systems

• Human activities in agriculture, industry, and everyday life have had major effects on the land, vegetation, streams, ocean, air, and even outer space. But individuals and communities are doing things to help protect Earth's resources and environments.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# Next Generation Science Standards

## Engineering, Technology, and Applications of Science

### ETS1.A Defining and Delimiting Engineering Problems

• Possible solutions to a problem are limited by available materials and resources (constraints). The success of a designed solution is determined by considering the desired features of a solution (criteria). Different proposals for solutions can be compared on the basis of how well each one meets the specified criteria for success or how well each takes the constraints into account.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

### ETS1.B Developing Possible Solutions

• Research on a problem should be carried out before beginning to design a solution.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

### ETS1.B Developing Possible Solutions

• At whatever stage, communicating with peers about proposed solutions is an important part of the design process, and shared ideas can lead to improved designs.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

### ETS1.B Developing Possible Solutions

• Tests are often designed to identify failure points or difficulties, which suggest the elements of the design that need to be improved.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# Next Generation Science Standards

## ETS1.C Optimizing the Design Solution

- Different solutions need to be tested in order to determine which of them best solves the problem, given the criteria and the constraints.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

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## Crosscutting Concepts (3-5)

Patterns – Observed patterns in nature guide organization and classification and prompt questions about relationships and causes underlying them.

- Similarities and differences in patterns can be used to sort, classify, communicate and analyze simple rates of change for natural phenomena and designed products.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

Cause and Effect: Mechanism and Prediction – Events have causes, sometimes simple, sometimes multifaceted. Deciphering causal relationships, and the mechanisms by which they are mediated, is a major activity of science and engineering.

- Cause and effect relationships are routinely identified, tested, and used to explain change.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy               |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                            |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

Scale, Proportion, and Quantity – In considering phenomena, it is critical to recognize what is relevant at different size, time, and energy scales, and to recognize proportional relationships between different quantities as scales change.

- Natural objects and/or observable phenomena exist from very short to very long time periods.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems    |

## Next Generation Science Standards

- Standard units are used to measure and describe physical quantities such as weight, time, temperature, and volume.

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|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

Systems and System Models – A system is an organized group of related objects or components; models can be used for understanding and predicting the behavior of systems.

- A system is a group of related parts that make up a whole and can carry out functions its individual parts cannot.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

- A system can be described in terms of its components and their interactions.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                            |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

Energy and Matter: Flows, Cycles, and Conservation – Tracking energy and matter flows, into, out of, and within systems helps one understand their system's behavior.

- Matter flows and cycles can be tracked in terms of the weight of the substances before and after a process occurs. The total weight of the substances does not change. This is what is meant by conservation of matter. Matter is transported into, out of, and within systems.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems         |

## Next Generation Science Standards

- Energy can be transferred in various ways and between objects.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems         |

Structure and Function – The way an object is shaped or structured determines many of its properties and functions

- Different materials have different substructures, which can sometimes be observed.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection    | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

- Substructures have shapes and parts that serve functions.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection    | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

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## Connections to Engineering, Technology, and Applications of Science (3-5)

Influence of Science, Engineering, and Technology on Society and the Natural World

- People's needs and wants change over time, as do their demands for new and improved technologies.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems    |

## Next Generation Science Standards

- Engineers improve existing technologies or develop new ones to increase their benefits, to decrease known risks, and to meet societal demands.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

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## Connections to the Nature of Science (3-5)

Science Addresses Questions About the Natural and Material World

- Science findings are limited to what can be answered with empirical evidence.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

Scientific Knowledge Assumes an Order and Consistency in Natural Systems

- Science assumes consistent patterns in natural systems.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems    |

Science Models, Laws, Mechanisms, and Theories Explain Natural Phenomena

- Science explanations describe the mechanisms for natural events.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems         |

# Next Generation Science Standards

## Scientific Investigations Use a Variety of Methods

- Science investigations use a variety of methods, tools, and techniques.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems    |

# Computer Science Teachers Association K-12 Computer Science

In Spring 2023 PLTW submitted all necessary documentation required by the Computer Science Teachers Association (CSTA) for a crosswalk review of our Launch and Gateway curricula by the CSTA Standards Review Team. While we anticipate approval and validation by CSTA, the review is pending.

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## Computing Systems

### Devices

#### 1B-CS-01

Describe how internal and external parts of computing devices function to form a system.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

### Hardware & Software

#### 1B-CS-02

Model how computer hardware and software work together as a system to accomplish tasks.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

### Troubleshooting

#### 1B-CS-03

Determine potential solutions to solve simple hardware and software problems using common troubleshooting strategies.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# Computer Science Teachers Association K-12 Computer Science

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## Networks and the Internet

### Cybersecurity

1B-NI-05

Discuss real-world cybersecurity problems and how personal information can be protected.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |
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## Data and Analysis

### Storage

1A-DA-05

Store, copy, search, retrieve, modify, and delete information using a computing device and define the information stored as data.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

### Collection Visualization & Transformation

1B-DA-06

Organize and present collected data visually to highlight relationships and support a claim.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

### Inference & Models

1B-DA-07

Use data to highlight or propose cause-and-effect relationships, predict outcomes, or communicate an idea.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

## Algorithms and Programming

### Algorithms

1B-AP-08

Compare and refine multiple algorithms for the same task and determine which is the most appropriate.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

### Variables

1B-AP-09

Create programs that use variables to store and modify data.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

### Control

1B-AP-10

Create programs that include sequences, events, loops, and conditionals.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

### Modularity

1B-AP-11

Decompose (break down) problems into smaller, manageable subproblems to facilitate the program development process.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# Computer Science Teachers Association K-12 Computer Science

## Modularity

### 1B-AP-12

Modify, remix, or incorporate portions of an existing program into one's own work, to develop something new or add more advanced features.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

## Program Development

### 1B-AP-13

Use an iterative process to plan the development of a program by including others' perspectives and considering user preferences.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

## Program Development

### 1B-AP-14

Observe intellectual property rights and give appropriate attribution when creating or remixing programs.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

## Program Development

### 1B-AP-15

Test and debug (identify and fix errors) a program or algorithm to ensure it runs as intended.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# Computer Science Teachers Association K-12 Computer Science

## Program Development

1B-AP-16

Take on varying roles, with teacher guidance, when collaborating with peers during the design, implementation, and review stages of program development.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

## Program Development

1B-AP-17

Describe choices made during program development using code comments, presentations, and demonstrations.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

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## Impacts of Computing

### Culture

1B-IC-18

Discuss computing technologies that have changed the world, and express how those technologies influence, and are influenced by, cultural practices.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

### Culture

1B-IC-19

Brainstorm ways to improve the accessibility and usability of technology products for the diverse needs and wants of users.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# Computer Science Teachers Association K-12 Computer Science

## Social Interactions

1B-IC-20

Seek diverse perspectives for the purpose of improving computational artifacts.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

## Safety Law & Ethics

1B-IC-21

Use public domain or creative commons media, and refrain from copying or using material created by others without permission.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

## Empowered Learner

1a

Students articulate and set personal learning goals, develop strategies leveraging technology to achieve them and reflect on the learning process itself to improve learning outcomes.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

1c

Students use technology to seek feedback that informs and improves their practice and to demonstrate their learning in a variety of ways.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

1d

Students understand the fundamental concepts of technology operations, demonstrate the ability to choose, use and troubleshoot current technologies and are able to transfer their knowledge to explore emerging technologies.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

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## Digital Citizen

2a

Students cultivate and manage their digital identity and reputation and are aware of the permanence of their actions in the digital world.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# International Society for Technology in Education Standards for Students

2b

Students engage in positive, safe, legal and ethical behavior when using technology, including social interactions online or when using networked devices.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

2c

Students demonstrate an understanding of and respect for the rights and obligations of using and sharing intellectual property.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

2d

Students manage their personal data to maintain digital privacy and security and are aware of data-collection technology used to track their navigation online.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

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## Knowledge Constructor

3a

Students plan and employ effective research strategies to locate information and other resources for their intellectual or creative pursuits.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# International Society for Technology in Education Standards for Students

3c

Students curate information from digital resources using a variety of tools and methods to create collections of artifacts that demonstrate meaningful connections or conclusions.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

3d

Students build knowledge by actively exploring real-world issues and problems, developing ideas and theories and pursuing answers and solutions.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

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## Innovative Designer

4a

Students know and use a deliberate design process for generating ideas, testing theories, creating innovative artifacts or solving authentic problems.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

4b

Students select and use digital tools to plan and manage a design process that considers design constraints and calculated risks.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# International Society for Technology in Education Standards for Students

4c

Students develop, test and refine prototypes as part of a cyclical design process.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

4d

Students exhibit a tolerance for ambiguity, perseverance and the capacity to work with open-ended problems.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

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## Computational Thinker

5a

Students formulate problem definitions suited for technology-assisted methods such as data analysis, abstract models and algorithmic thinking in exploring and finding solutions.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

5b

Students collect data or identify relevant data sets, use digital tools to analyze them, and represent data in various ways to facilitate problem-solving and decision-making.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# International Society for Technology in Education Standards for Students

5c

Students break problems into component parts, extract key information, and develop descriptive models to understand complex systems or facilitate problem-solving.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

5d

Students understand how automation works and use algorithmic thinking to develop a sequence of steps to create and test automated solutions.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

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## Creative Communicator

6a

Students choose the appropriate platforms and tools for meeting the desired objectives of their creation or communication.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

6b

Students create original works or responsibly repurpose or remix digital resources into new creations.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# International Society for Technology in Education Standards for Students

6c

Students communicate complex ideas clearly and effectively by creating or using a variety of digital objects such as visualizations, models or simulations.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

6d

Students publish or present content that customizes the message and medium for their intended audiences.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

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## Global Collaborator

7a

Students use digital tools to connect with learners from a variety of backgrounds and cultures, engaging with them in ways that broaden mutual understanding and learning.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

7b

Students use collaborative technologies to work with others, including peers, experts or community members, to examine issues and problems from multiple viewpoints.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# International Society for Technology in Education Standards for Students

7c

Students contribute constructively to project teams, assuming various roles and responsibilities to work effectively toward a common goal.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

7d

Students explore local and global issues and use collaborative technologies to work with others to investigate solutions.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# Common Core State Standards English Language Arts - Fifth Grade

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## Reading Informational Text Standards

### Key Ideas and Details

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.5.1

Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems         |

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.5.2

Determine two or more main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details; summarize the text.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.5.3

Explain the relationships or interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text based on specific information in the text.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection    | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

### Craft and Structure

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.5.4

Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# Common Core State Standards English Language Arts - Fifth Grade

## Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.5.7

Draw on information from multiple print or digital sources, demonstrating the ability to locate an answer to a question quickly or to solve a problem efficiently.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.5.8

Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text, identifying which reasons and evidence support which point(s).

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.5.9

Integrate information from several texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

## Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity

### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RI.5.10

By the end of the year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, at the high end of the grades 4-5 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection    | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# Common Core State Standards English Language Arts - Fifth Grade

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## Writing Standards

### Text Types and Purposes

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.5.1

Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

### Text Types and Purposes

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.5.2

Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe      |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.5.2.D

Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems         |

### Production and Distribution of Writing

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.5.4

Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection    | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# Common Core State Standards English Language Arts - Fifth Grade

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.5.7

Conduct short research projects that use several sources to build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe              |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems         |

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.5.8

Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; summarize or paraphrase information in notes and finished work, and provide a list of sources.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.W.5.9

Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

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## Speaking and Listening Standards

Comprehension and Collaboration

CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.5.1

Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 5 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# Common Core State Standards English Language Arts - Fifth Grade

## CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.5.2

Summarize a written text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

## CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.5.4

Report on a topic or text or present an opinion, sequencing ideas logically and using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy               |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

## CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.SL.5.5

Include multimedia components (e.g., graphics, sound) and visual displays in presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

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# Common Core State Standards Mathematics - Fifth Grade

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## Operations and Algebraic Thinking

Write and interpret numerical expressions.

CCSS.MATH.CONTENT.5.OA.A.1

Use parentheses, brackets, or braces in numerical expressions, and evaluate expressions with these symbols.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |
- 

## Number and Operations in Base Ten

Understand the place value system.

CCSS.MATH.CONTENT.5.NBT.A.2

Explain patterns in the number of zeros of the product when multiplying a number by powers of 10, and explain patterns in the placement of the decimal point when a decimal is multiplied or divided by a power of 10. Use whole-number exponents to denote powers of 10.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection    | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

CCSS.MATH.CONTENT.5.NBT.A.3

Read, write, and compare decimals to thousandths.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

CCSS.MATH.CONTENT.5.NBT.A.4

Use place value understanding to round decimals to any place.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# Common Core State Standards Mathematics - Fifth Grade

Perform operations with multi-digit whole numbers and with decimals to hundredths.

CCSS.MATH.CONTENT.5.NBT.B.5

Fluently multiply multi-digit whole numbers using the standard algorithm.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

CCSS.MATH.CONTENT.5.NBT.B.6

Find whole-number quotients of whole numbers with up to four-digit dividends and two-digit divisors, using strategies based on place value, the properties of operations, and/or the relationship between multiplication and division. Illustrate and explain the calculation by using equations, rectangular arrays, and/or area models.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

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## Measurement and Data

Represent and interpret data.

CCSS.MATH.CONTENT.5.MD.B.2

Make a line plot to display a data set of measurements in fractions of a unit ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4}$ ,  $\frac{1}{8}$ ). Use operations on fractions for this grade to solve problems involving information presented in line plots. For example, given different measurements of liquid each beaker would contain if the total amount in all the beakers were redistributed equally.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems         |

# Common Core State Standards Mathematics - Fifth Grade

Geometric measurement: understand concepts of volume and relate volume to multiplication and to addition.

## CCSS.MATH.CONTENT.5.MD.C.3

Recognize volume as an attribute of solid figures and understand concepts of volume measurement.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems    |

## CCSS.MATH.CONTENT.5.MD.C.4

Measure volumes by counting unit cubes, using cubic cm, cubic in, cubic ft, and improvised units.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems    |

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## Mathematical Practices

### CCSS.MATH.PRACTICE.MP1

Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

### CCSS.MATH.PRACTICE.MP2

Reason abstractly and quantitatively.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

# Common Core State Standards Mathematics - Fifth Grade

## CCSS.MATH.PRACTICE.MP3

Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

## CCSS.MATH.PRACTICE.MP4

Model with mathematics.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

## CCSS.MATH.PRACTICE.MP5

Use appropriate tools strategically.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                            |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

## CCSS.MATH.PRACTICE.MP6

Attend to precision.

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

## CCSS.MATH.PRACTICE.MP8

Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Matter: Properties and Reactions         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics and Automation: Challenge            | <input type="checkbox"/> Ecosystems: Flow of Matter and Energy    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Infection: Detection                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Patterns in the Universe                 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infection: Modeling and Simulation | <input type="checkbox"/> Earth's Water and Interconnected Systems |

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